



Chiral Ion-Pairs: Dissociation, Dynamics and Asymmetric Catalysis

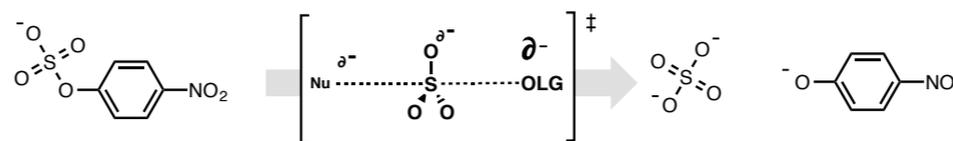
Fernanda Duarte

School of Chemistry, University of Edinburgh

11th ScotCHEM, 16th June 2017

Theory and Chemistry: Learning from Nature

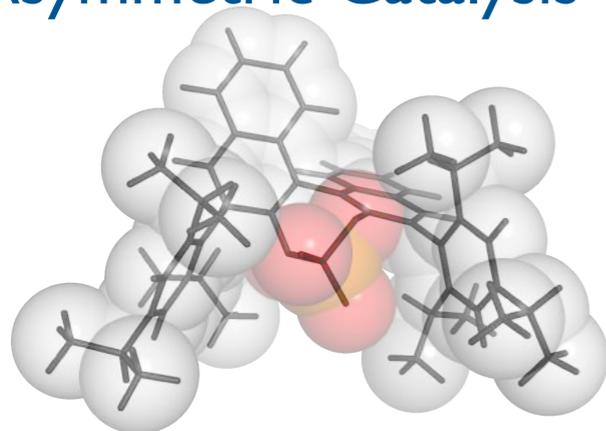
Reaction Mechanism



Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. **2017**, 127, 4981

J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2015**, 137, 1081

Asymmetric Catalysis

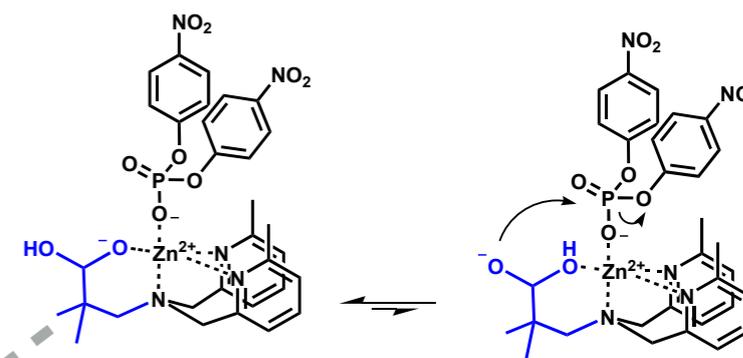


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2017**, ASAP

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infile = open(file,"r")
inlines = infile.readlines()
getATOMS(self, inlines)
class getdataData:
    def __init__(self, file):
        if not os.path.exists(file):
            print ("FATAL ERROR: input file [ %s ] does not exist" % file)
        self.inlines = open(file).readlines()
        self.REFATOMS = []
        for i in range(0, len(inlines)):
            if not is_number(inlines[i].split("#")[0]):
                atomid = inlines[i].split("#")[0]
                self.REFATOMS.append(atomid)
infile = open(file,"r")
inlines = infile.readlines()
getATOMS(self, inlines)
```

QM/MM
DFT
EVB

Biomimetic Catalysis



Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. **2014**, 53, 8246

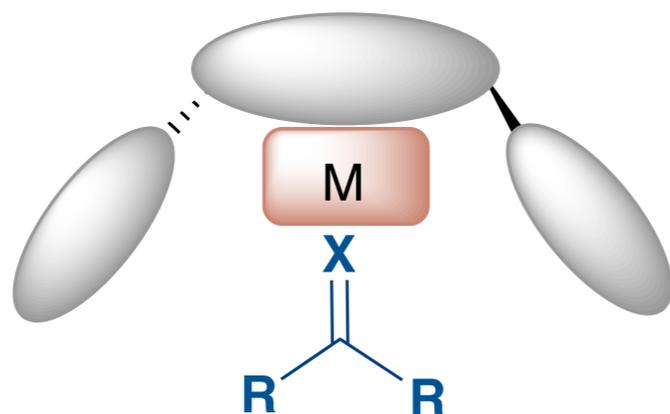
Enzyme Catalysis



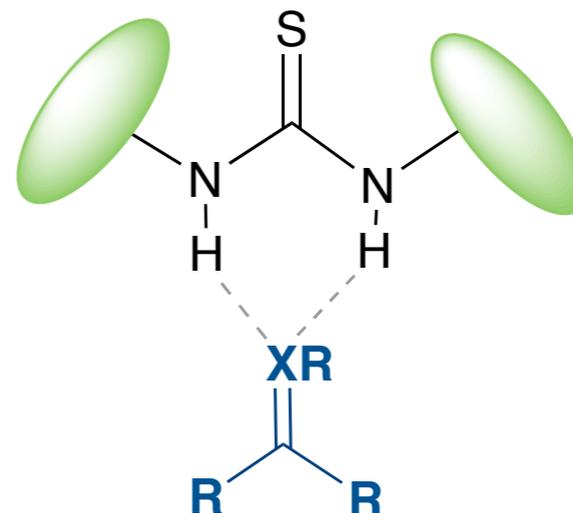
J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2015**, 137, 9061

Asymmetric Catalysis

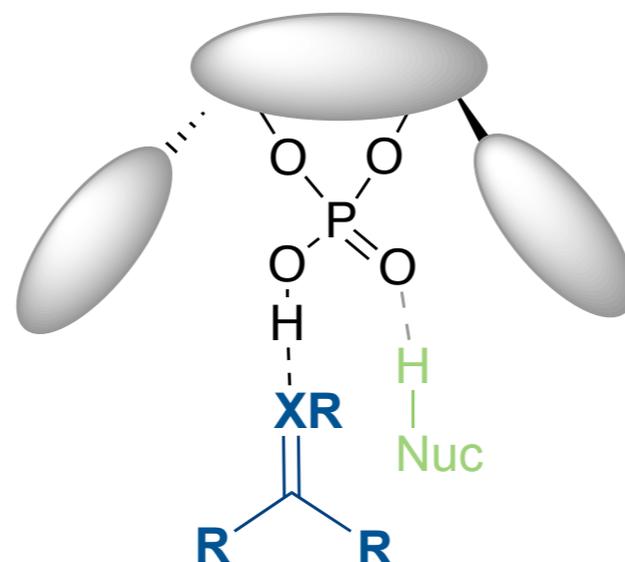
Metal Catalysis



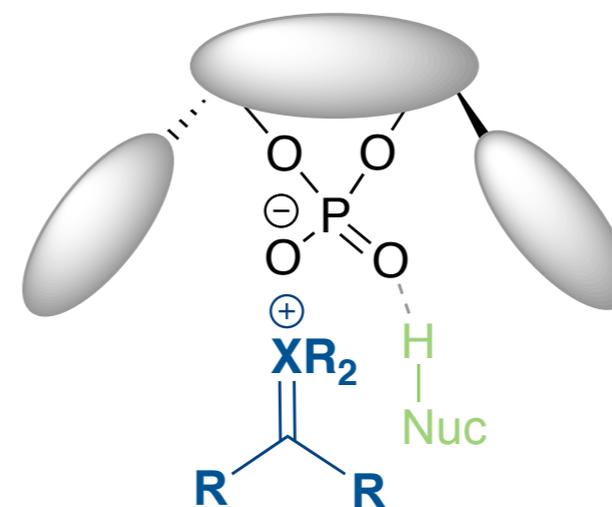
H-Bond Catalysis



Brønsted Catalysis

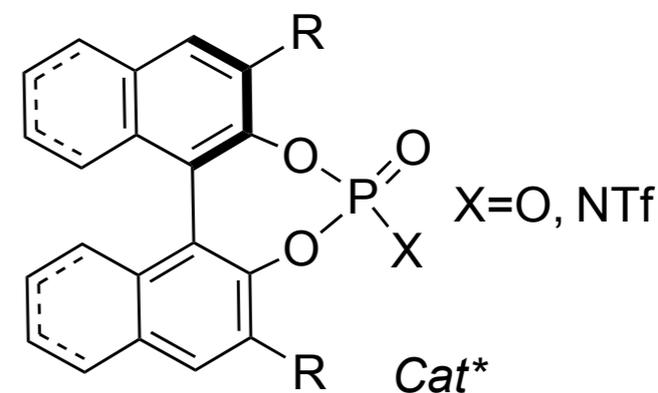
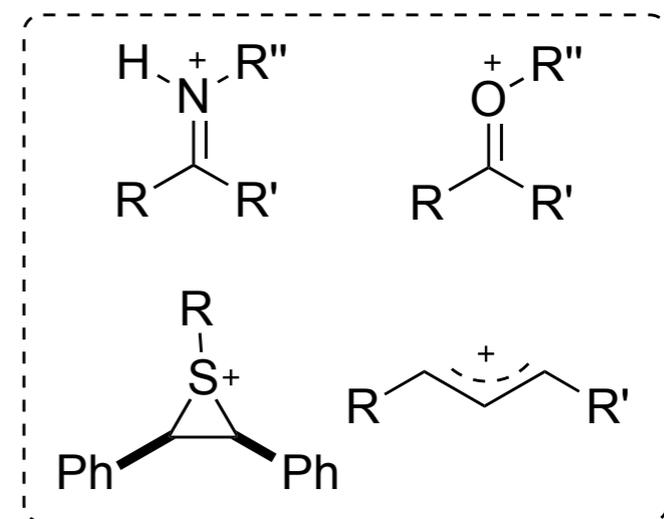
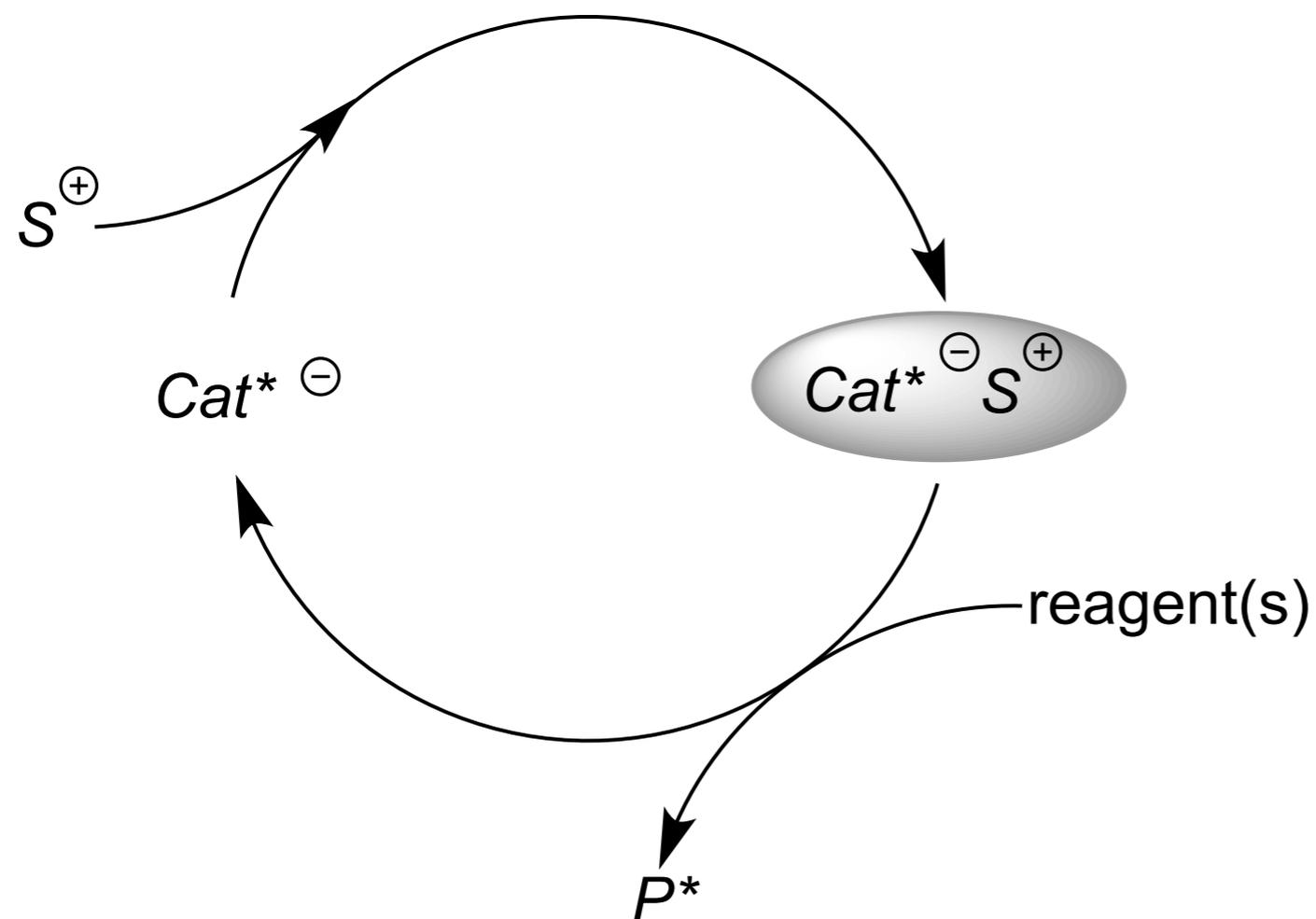


Ion-Pair Catalysis

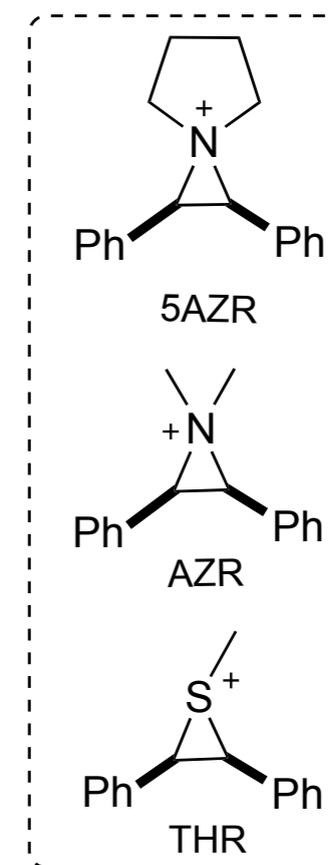
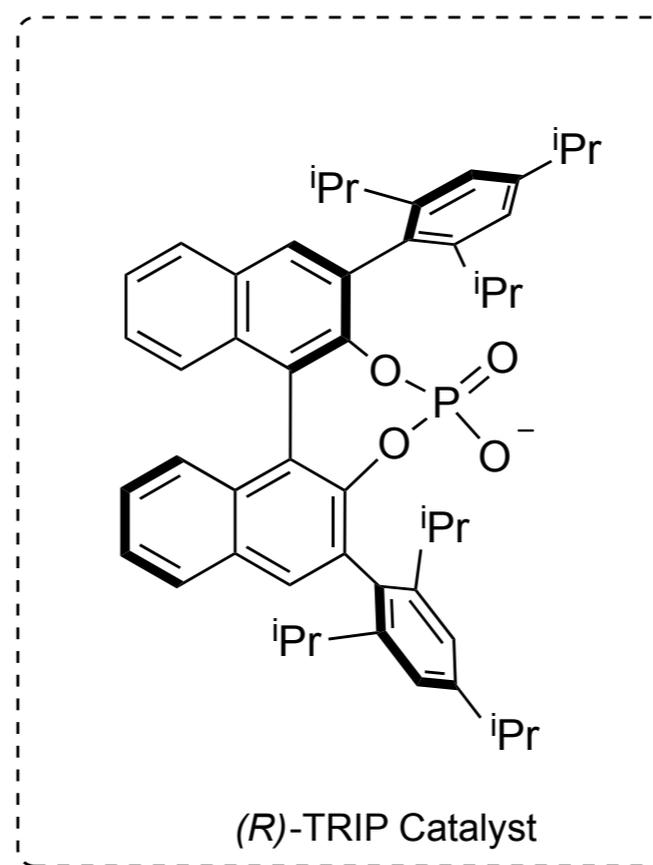
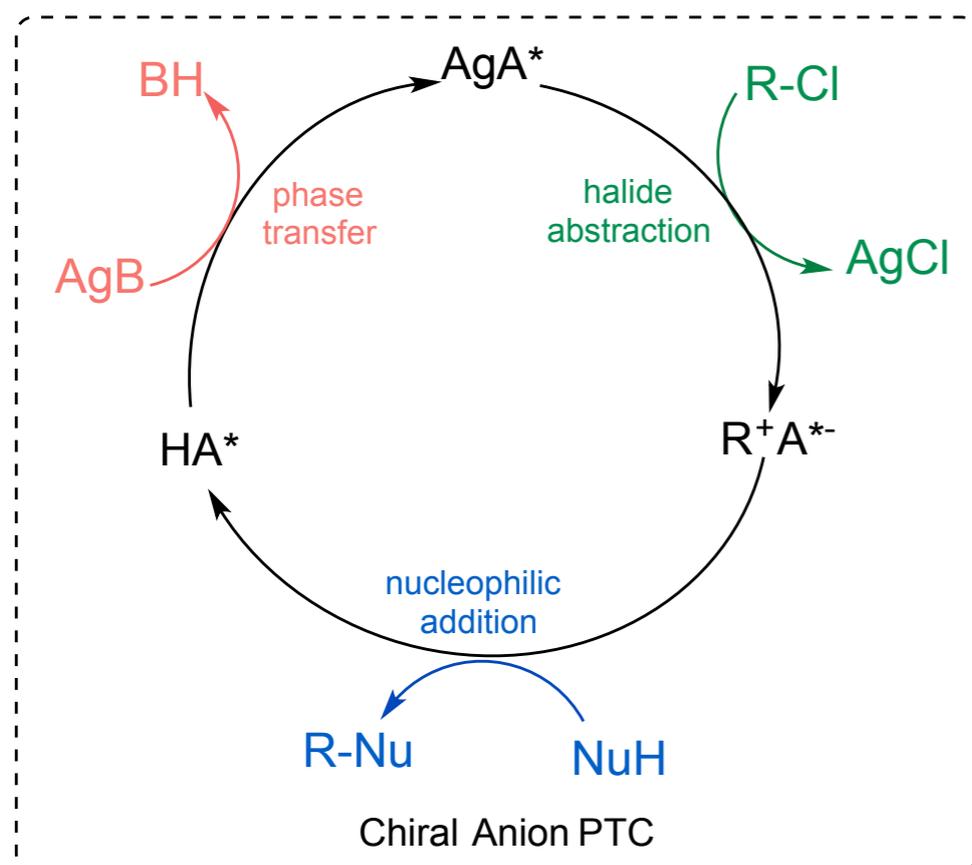
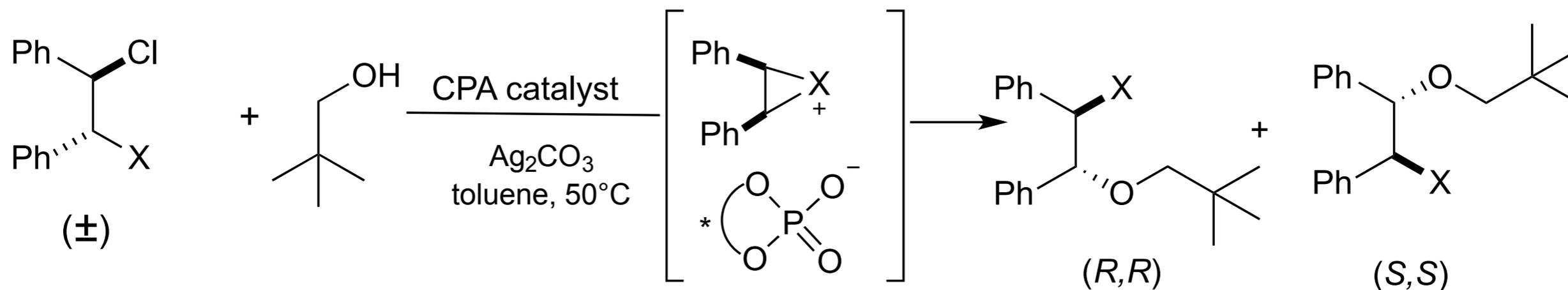


Toste *et al.* *Nature Chem.* **2012**, 4, 603

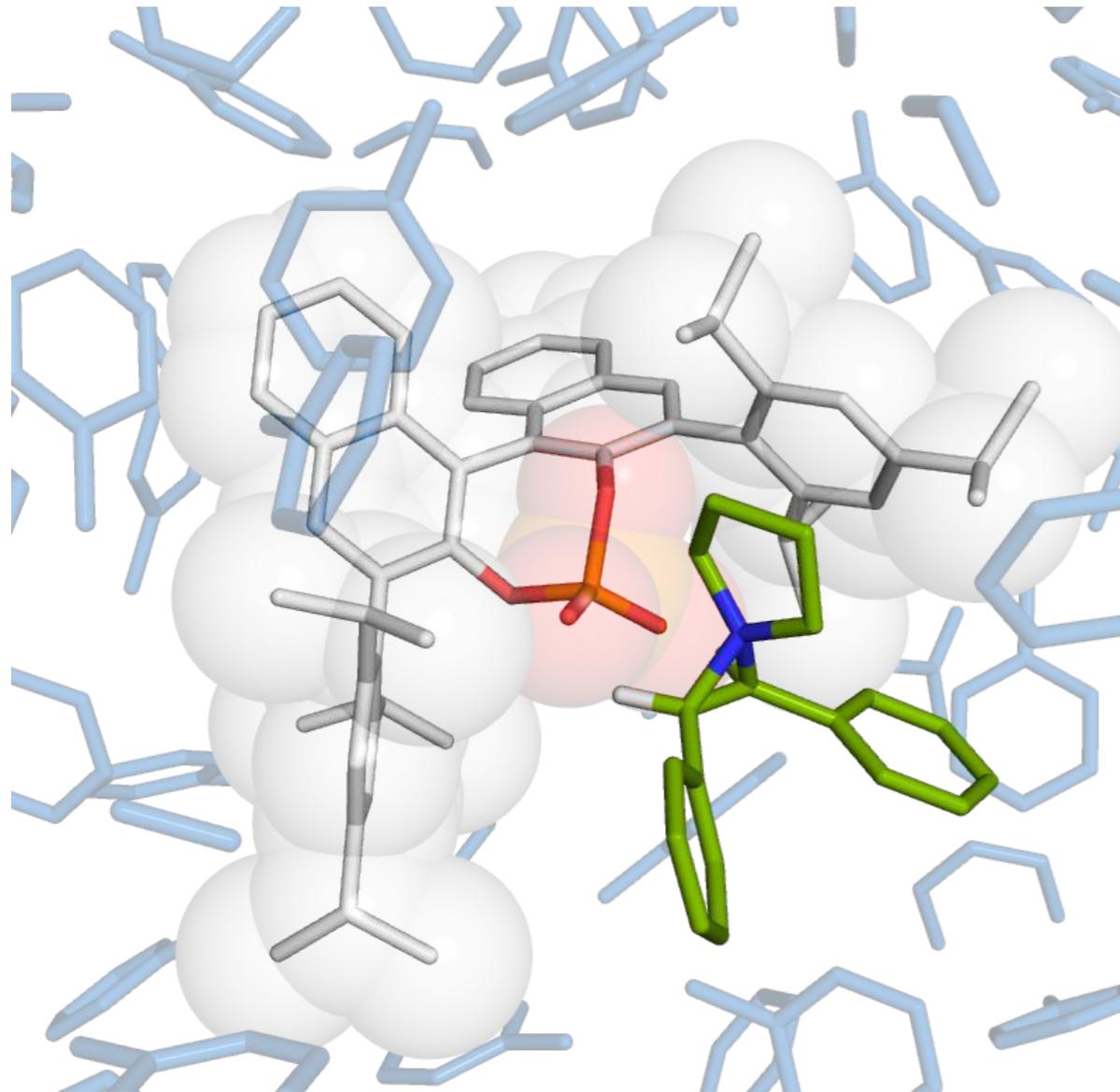
Asymmetric Counteranion Directed Catalysis (ACDC)



Desymmetrization of a *meso*-cation via PTC



Ion-pair Binding Modes and Interaction Energies



Explicit Solvent:

Toluene

Dichloromethane (DCM)

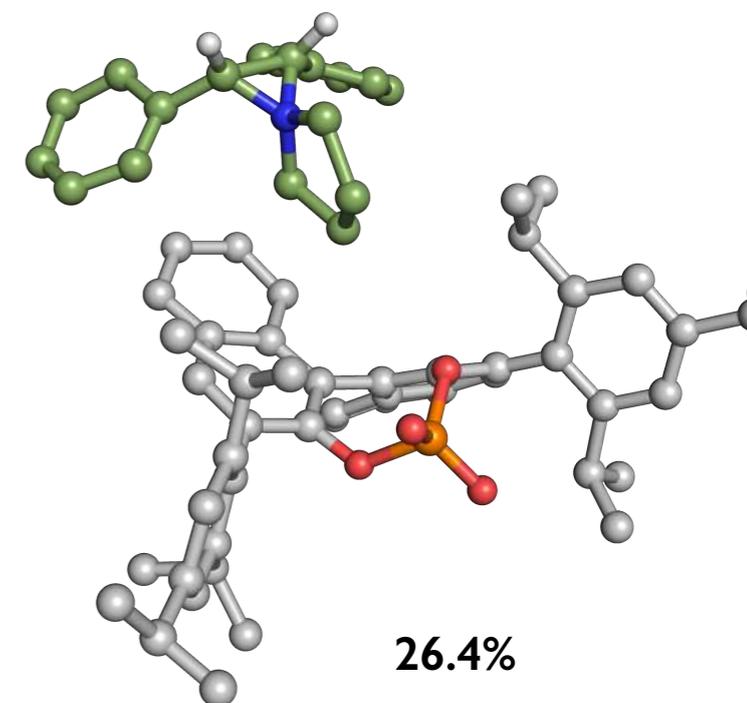
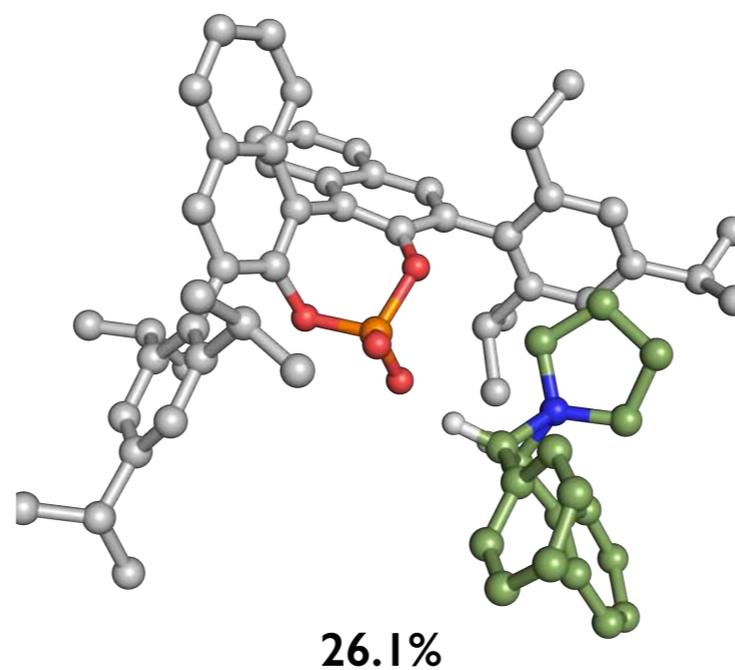
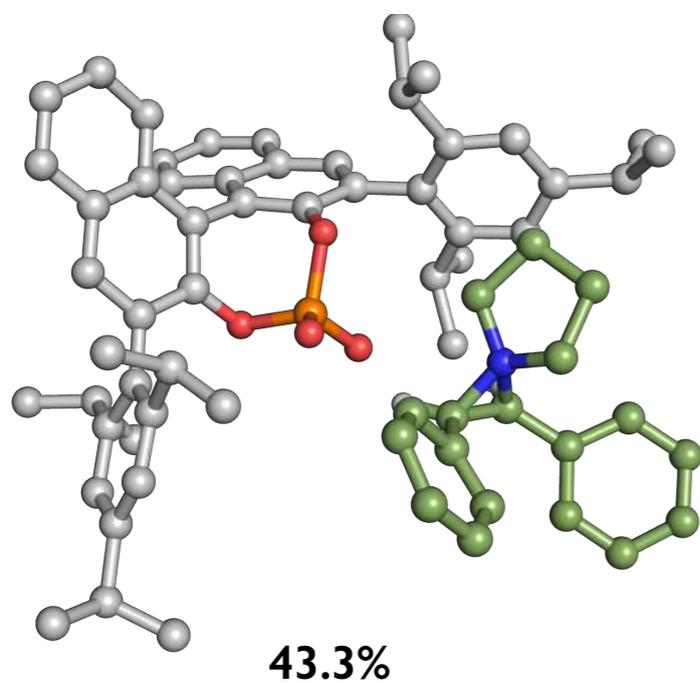
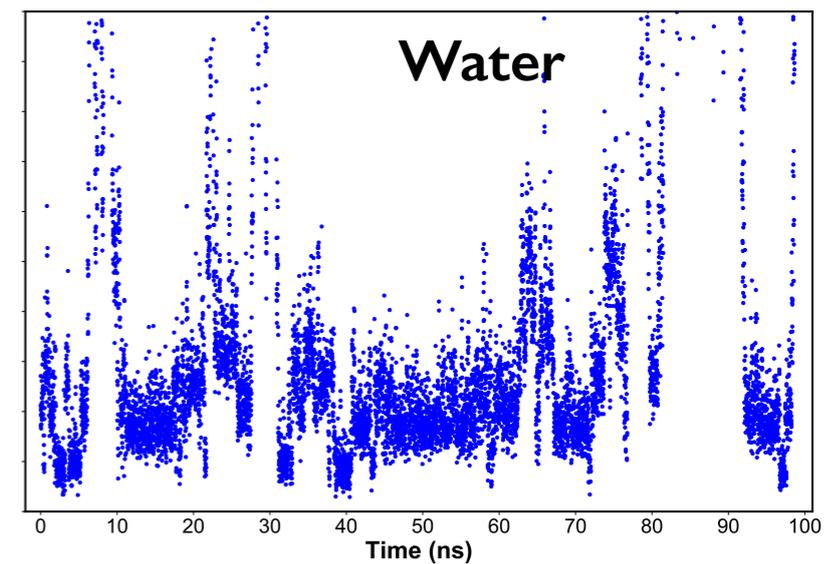
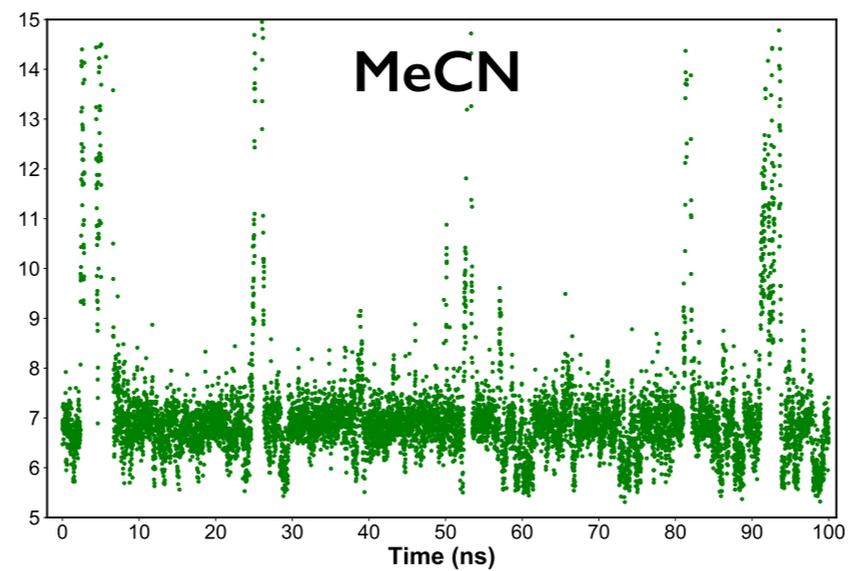
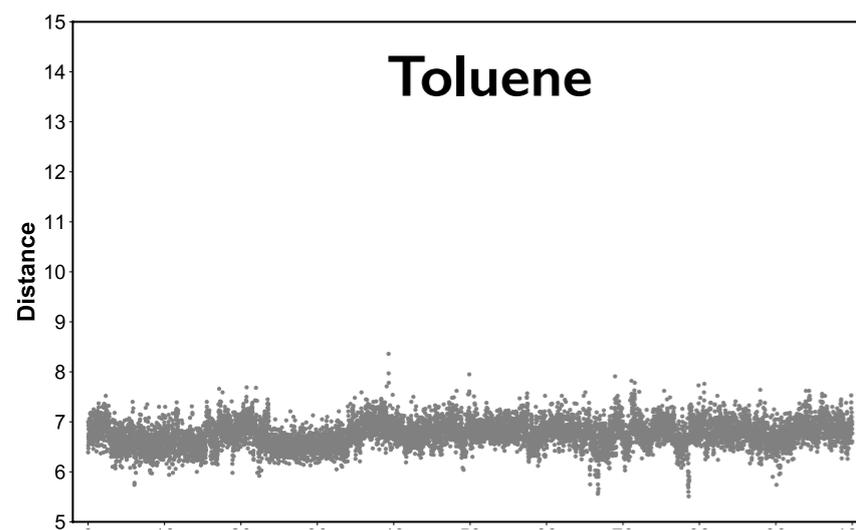
Acetonitrile (MeCN)

Water

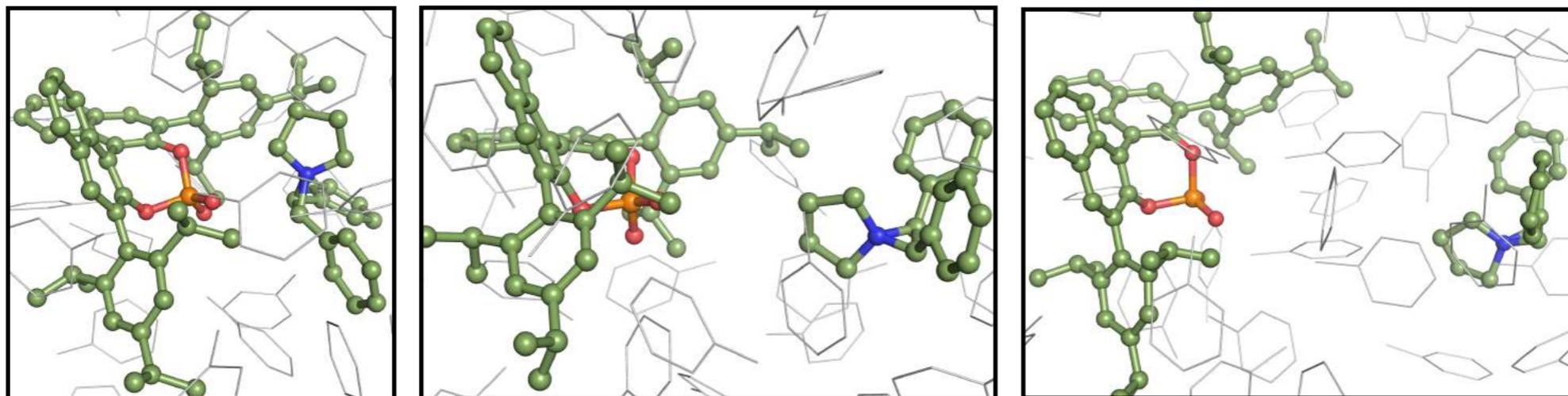
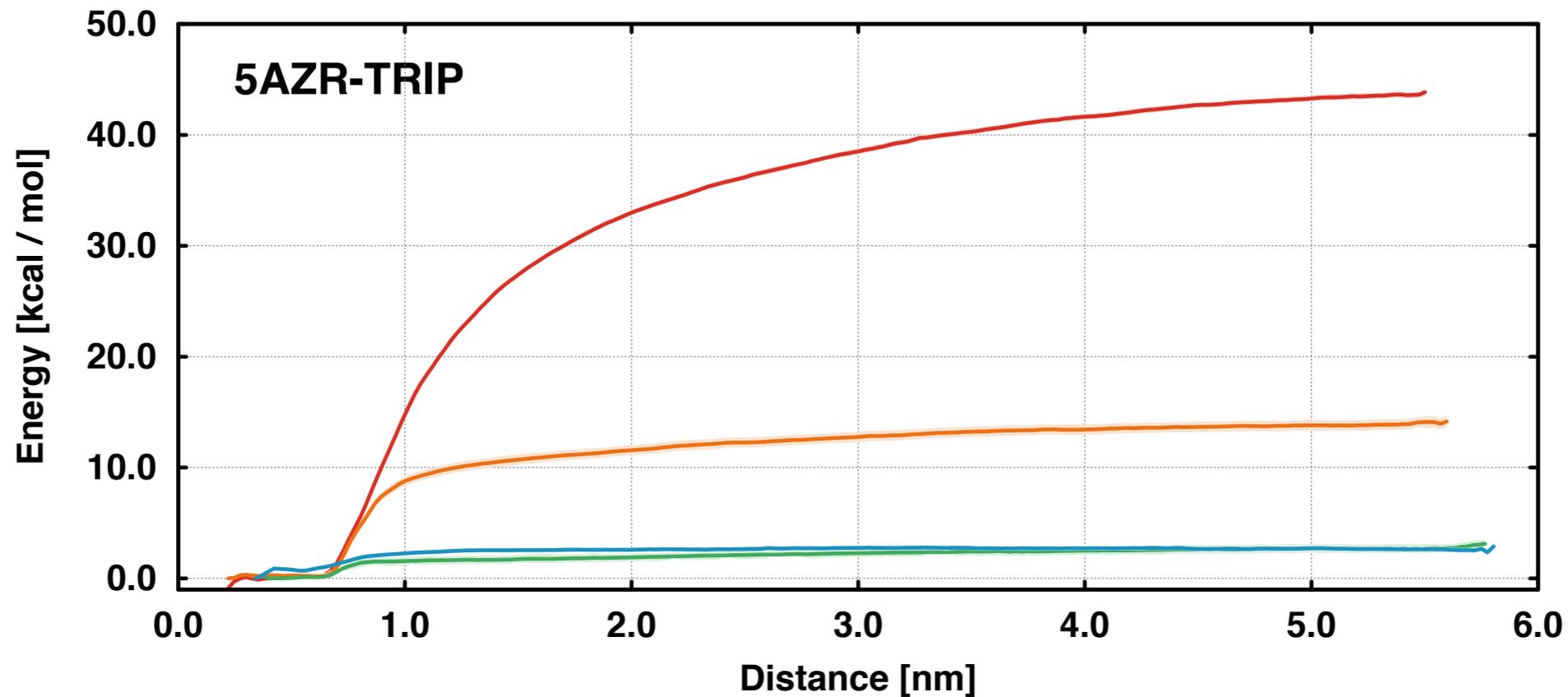
(GROMACS Molecule & Liquid Database)

GROMACS 100 ns MD Simulations 298K

Ion-pair Binding Modes

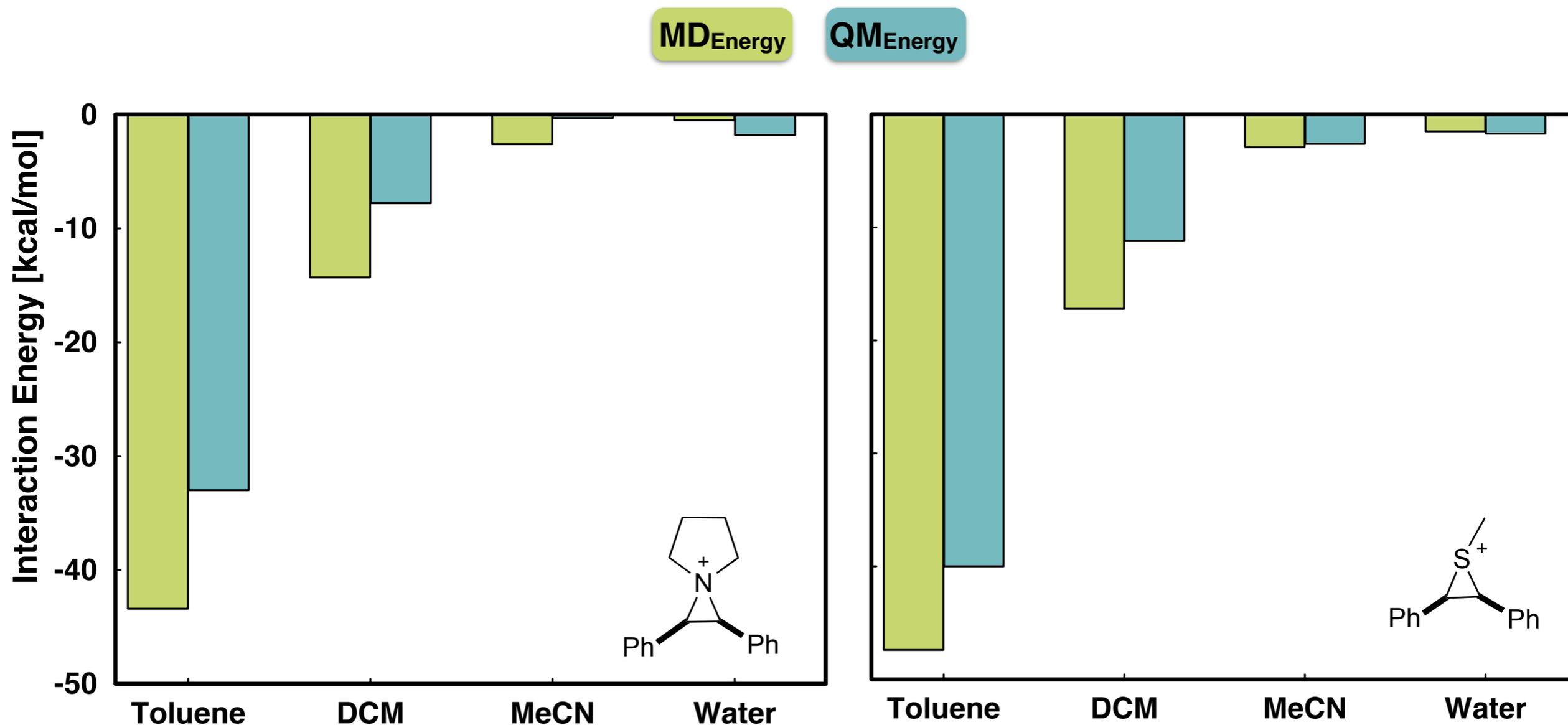


Ion-pair Interaction Energies



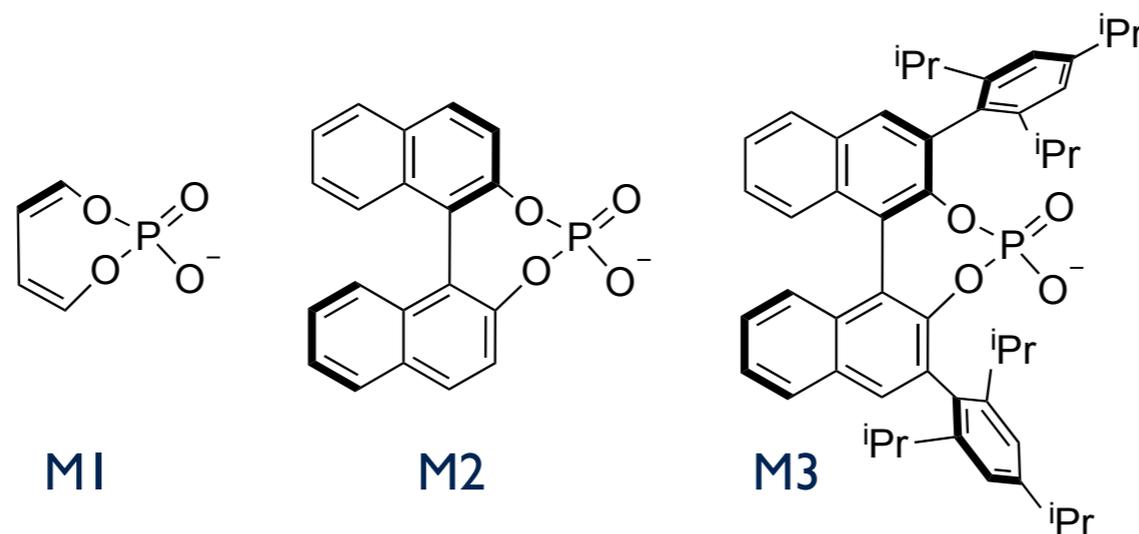
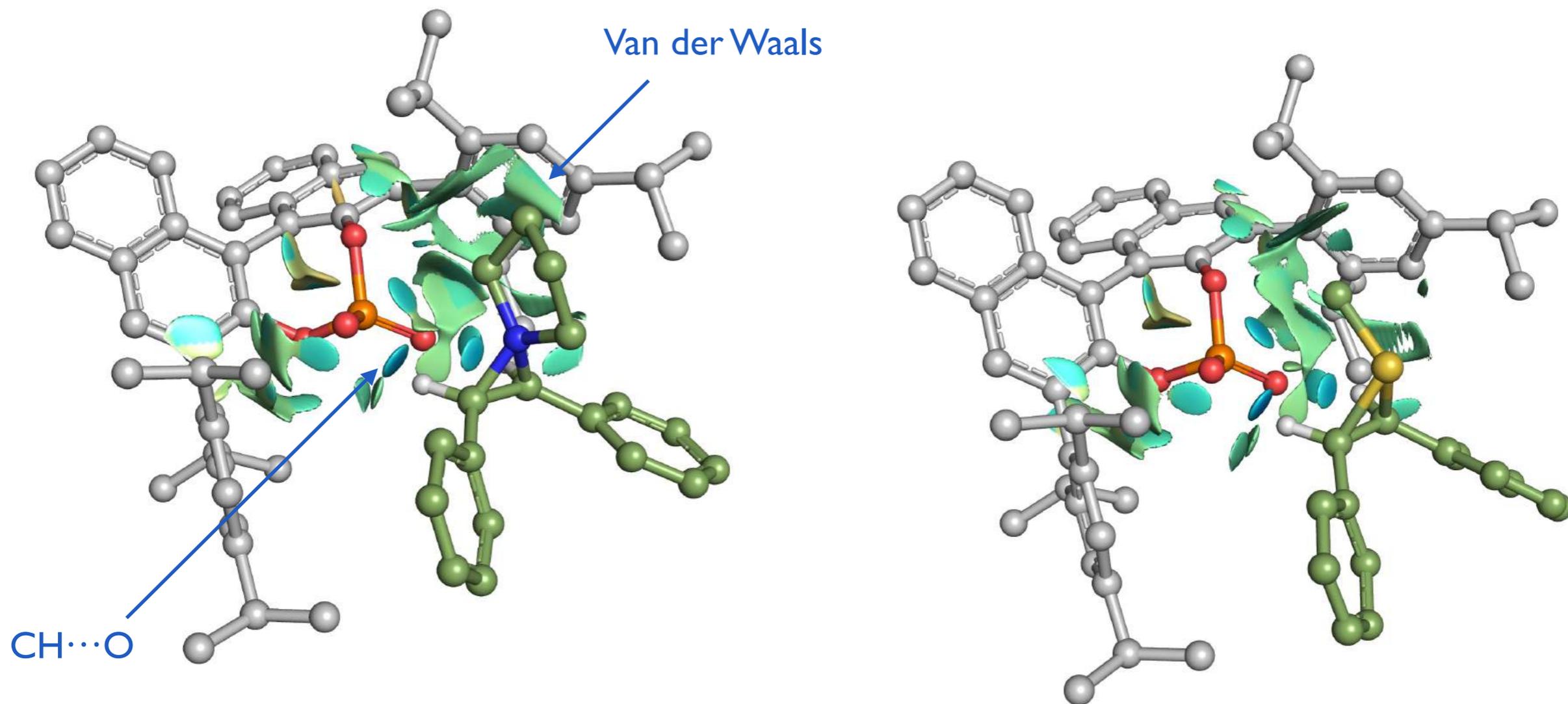
A tightly bind, but flexible, ion-pair complex is observed in nonpolar solvent.

Ion-pair Binding Modes and Interaction Energies

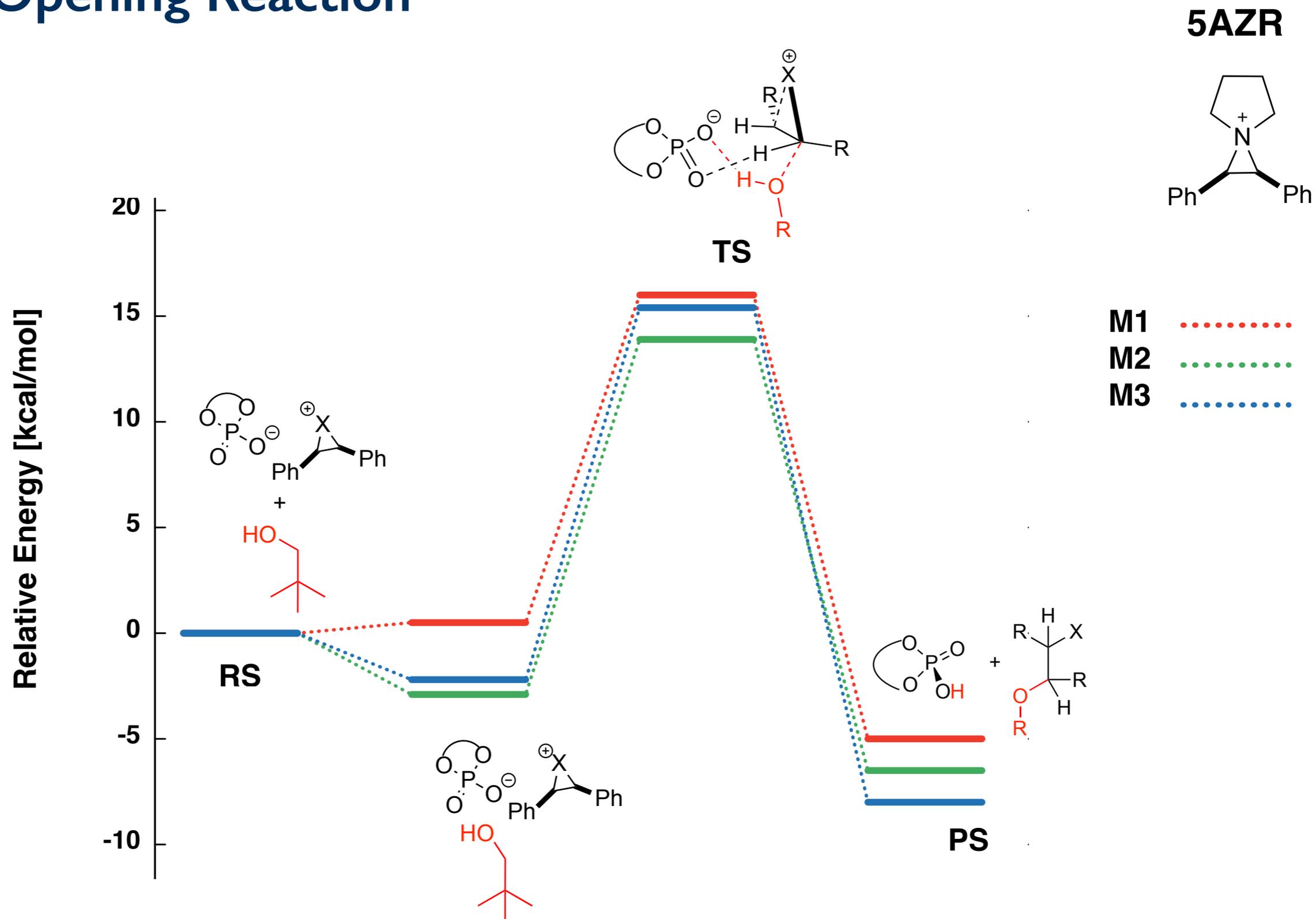


Dispersion effects in QM calculations increase as much as 8 kcal/mol the interaction energy value

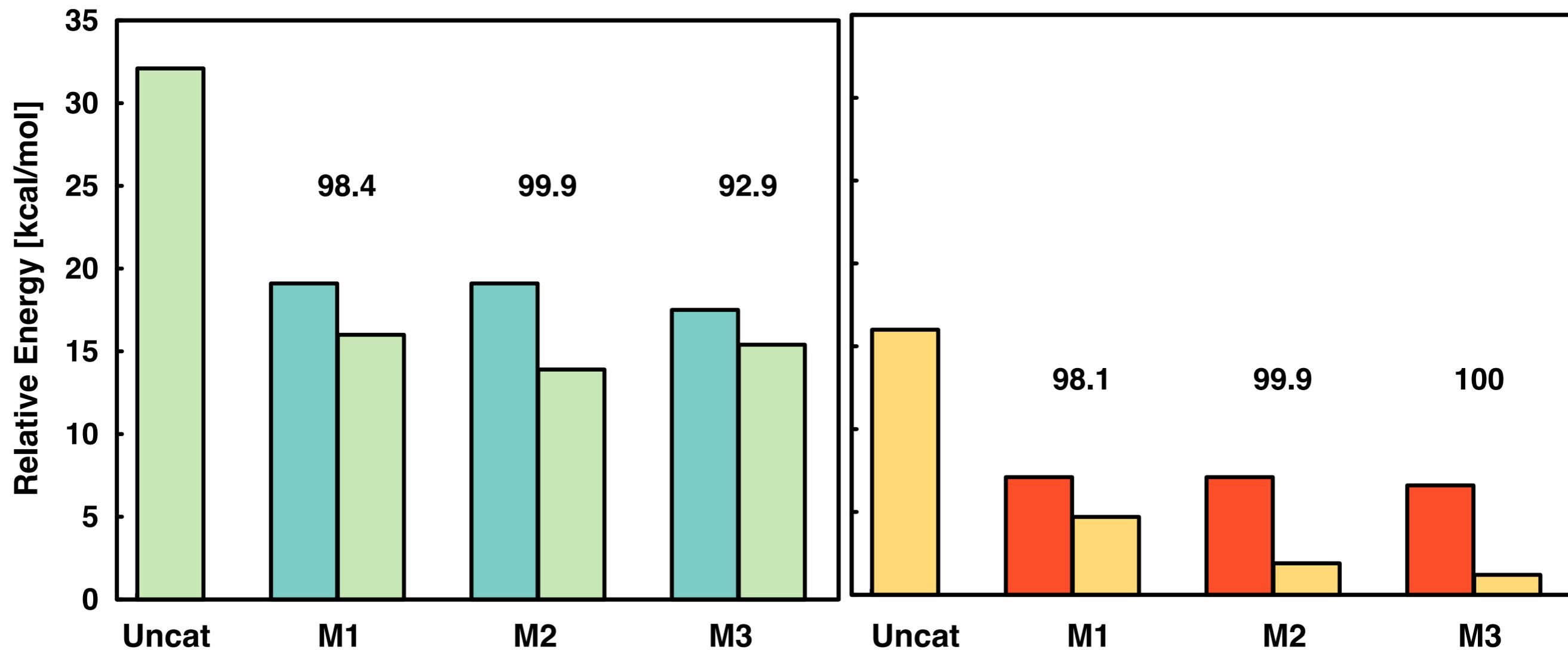
Ion-pair Binding Modes and Interaction Energies



Ring-Opening Reaction

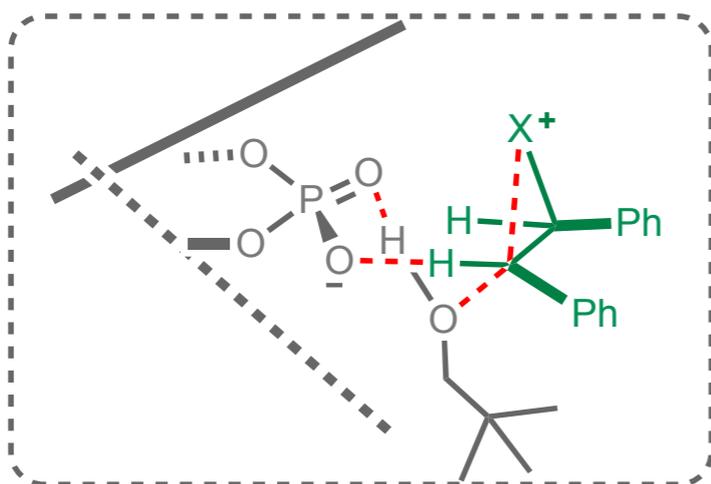
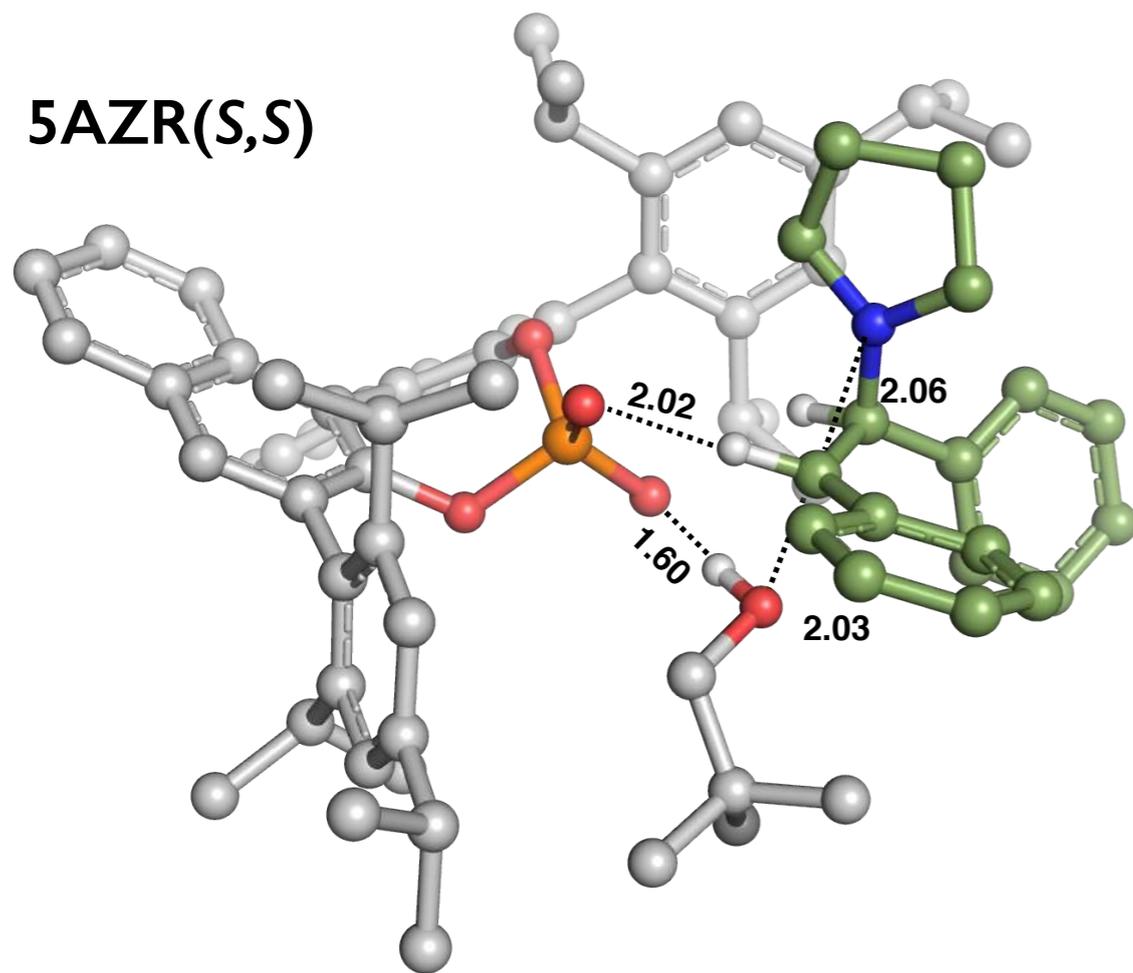


Origin of Catalysis and Selectivity

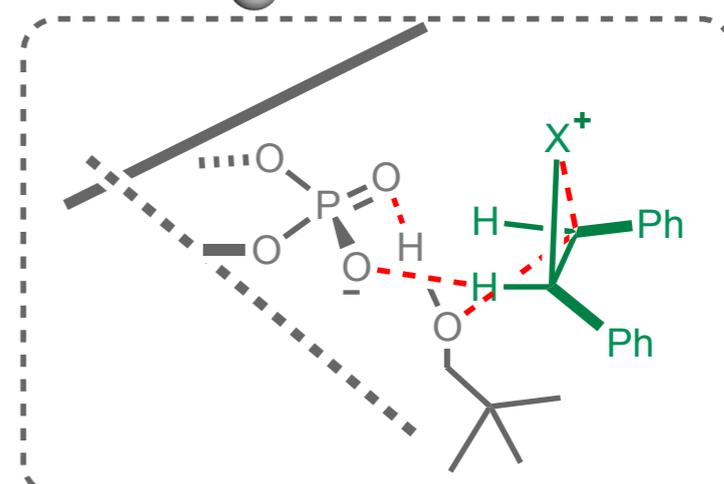
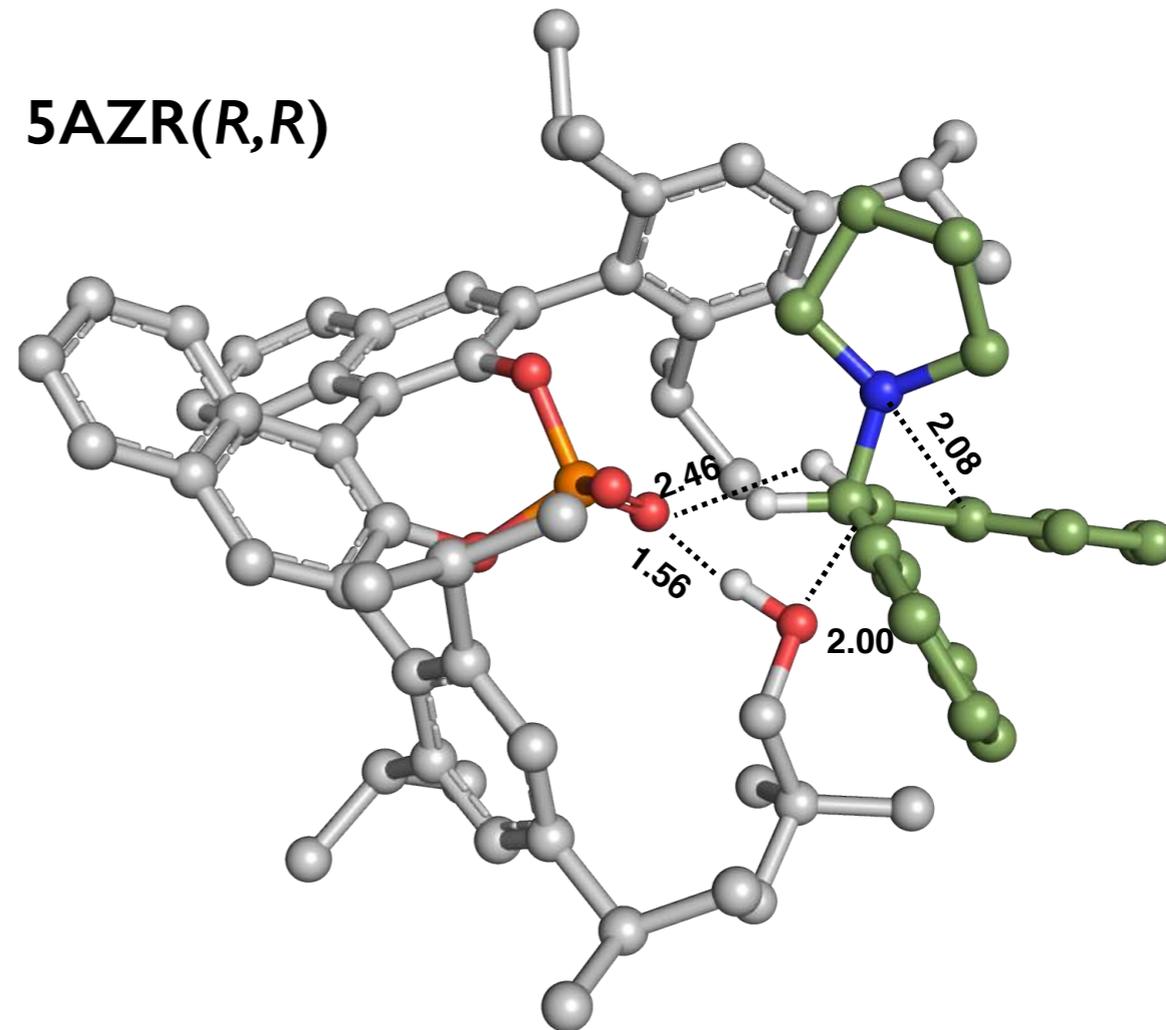


Origin of Catalysis and Selectivity

5AZR(S,S)



5AZR(R,R)

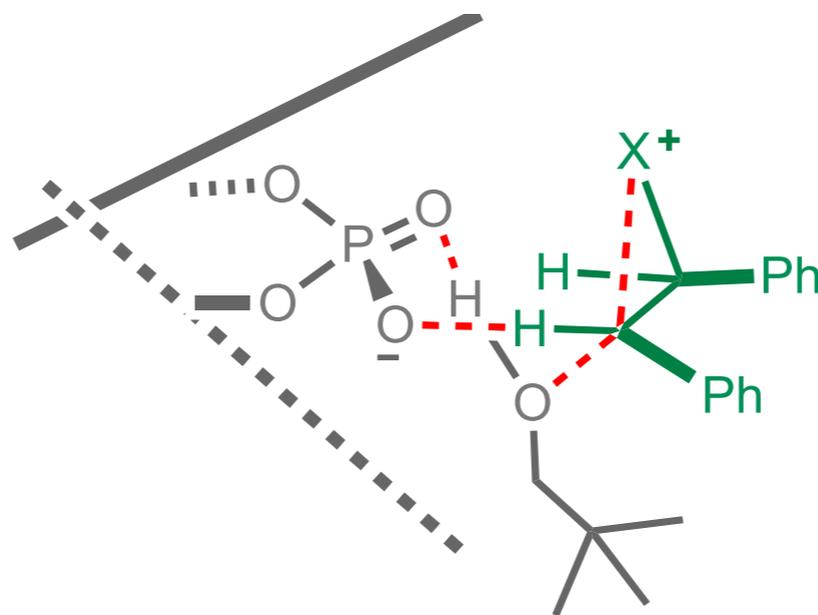


Origin of Catalysis and Selectivity

Distortion-Interaction Analysis

$$\Delta E^\ddagger = \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{int}}$$

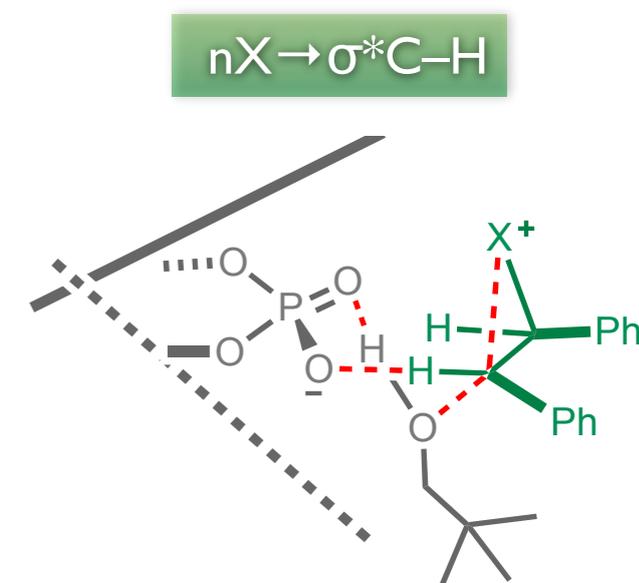
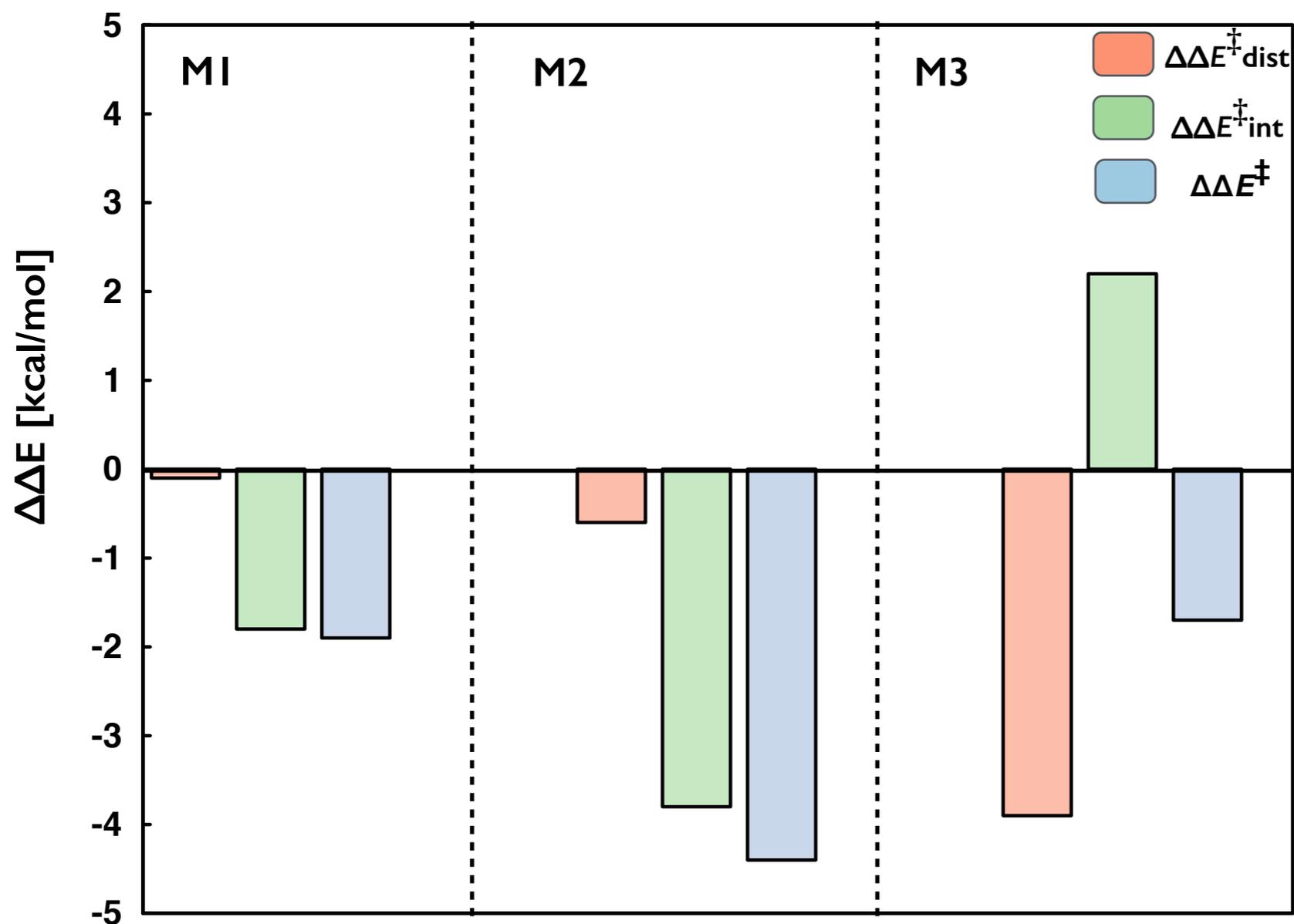
$$\Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist}} = \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_cat}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_sub}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_nuc}}$$



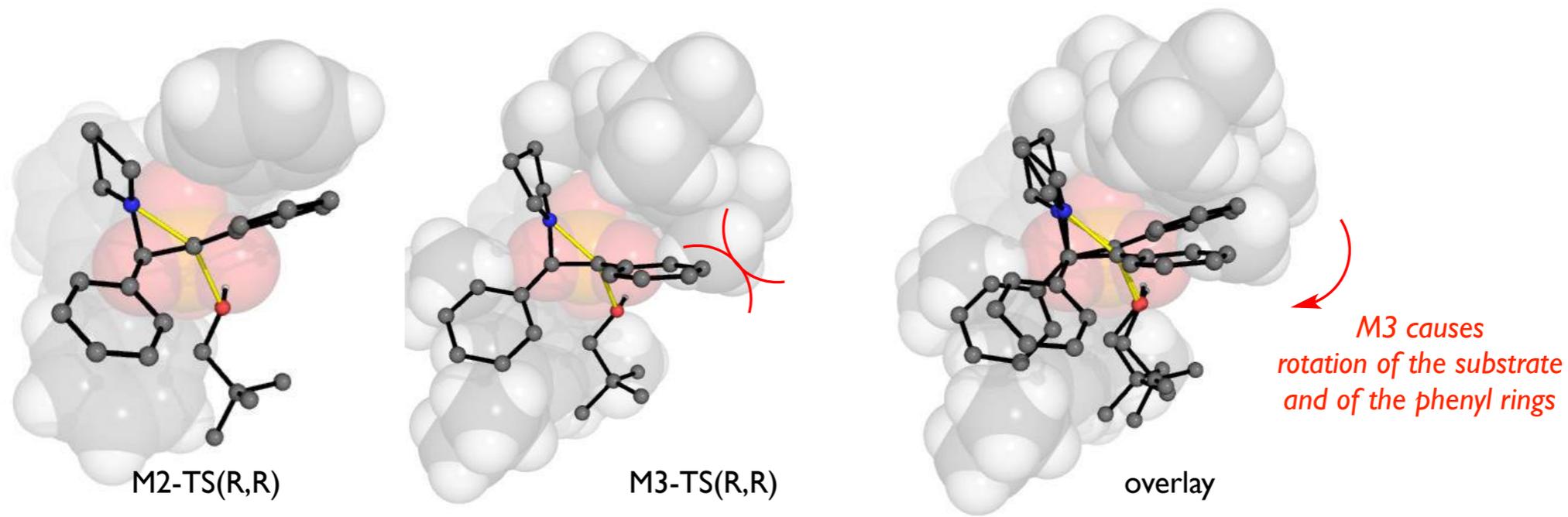
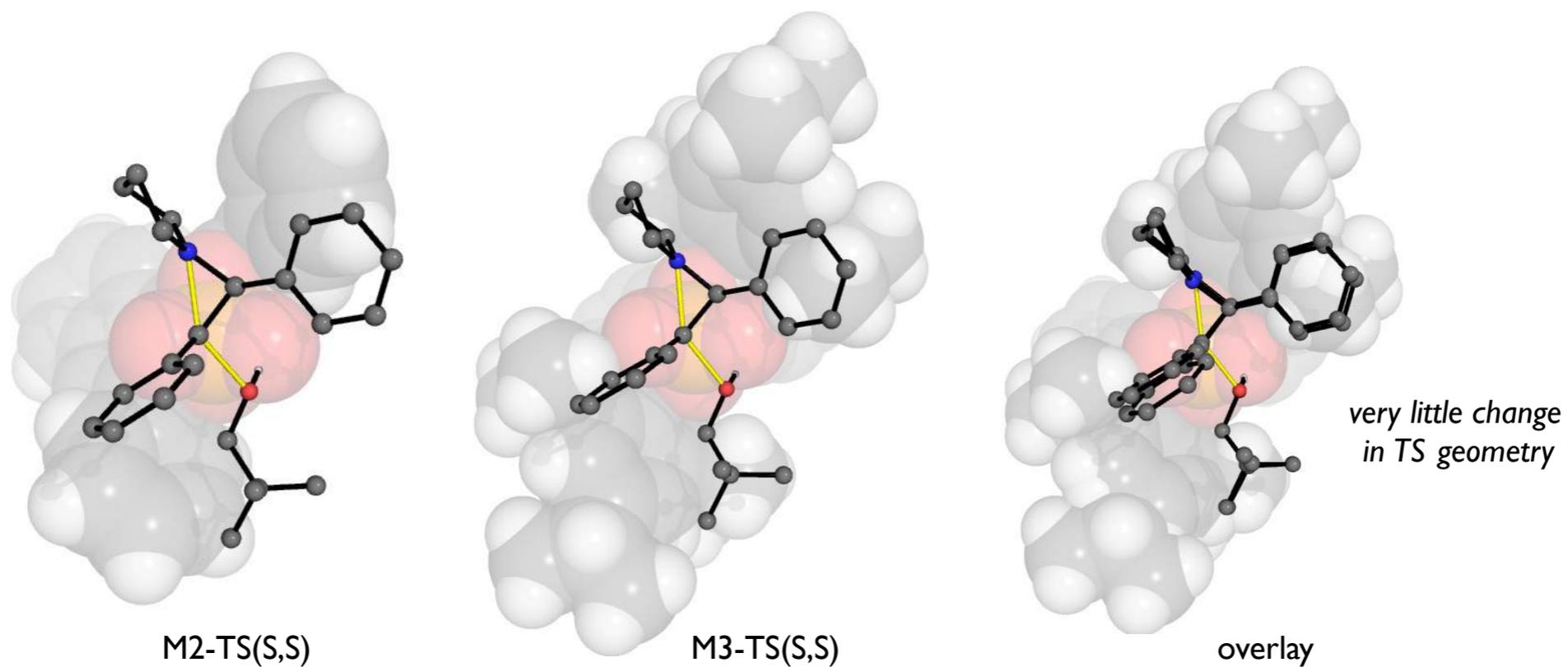
Origin of Catalysis and Selectivity

$$\Delta E^\ddagger = \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{int}}$$

$$\Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist}} = \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_cat}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_sub}} + \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist_nuc}}$$

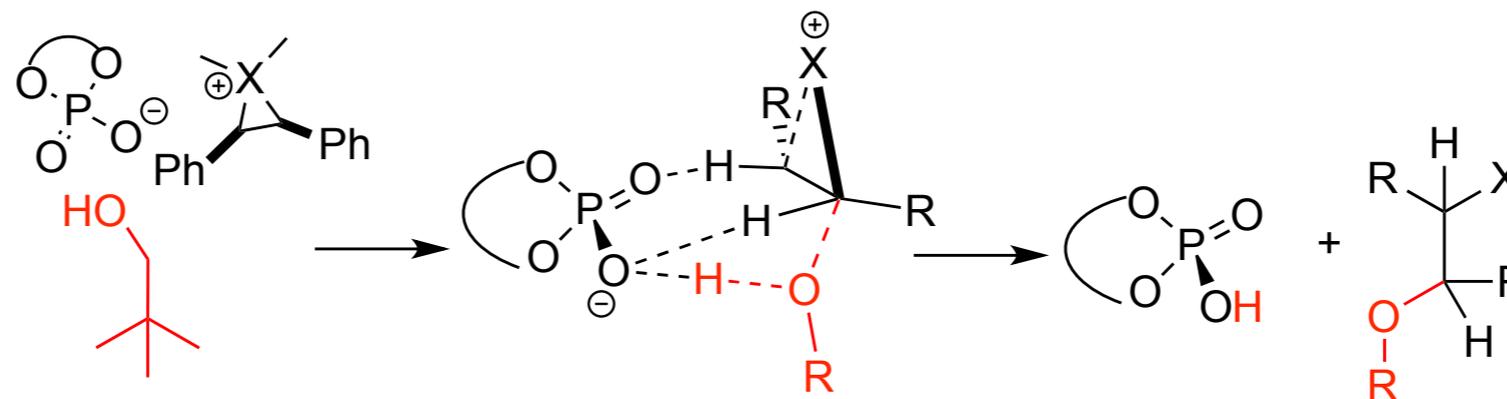


Origin of Catalysis and Selectivity

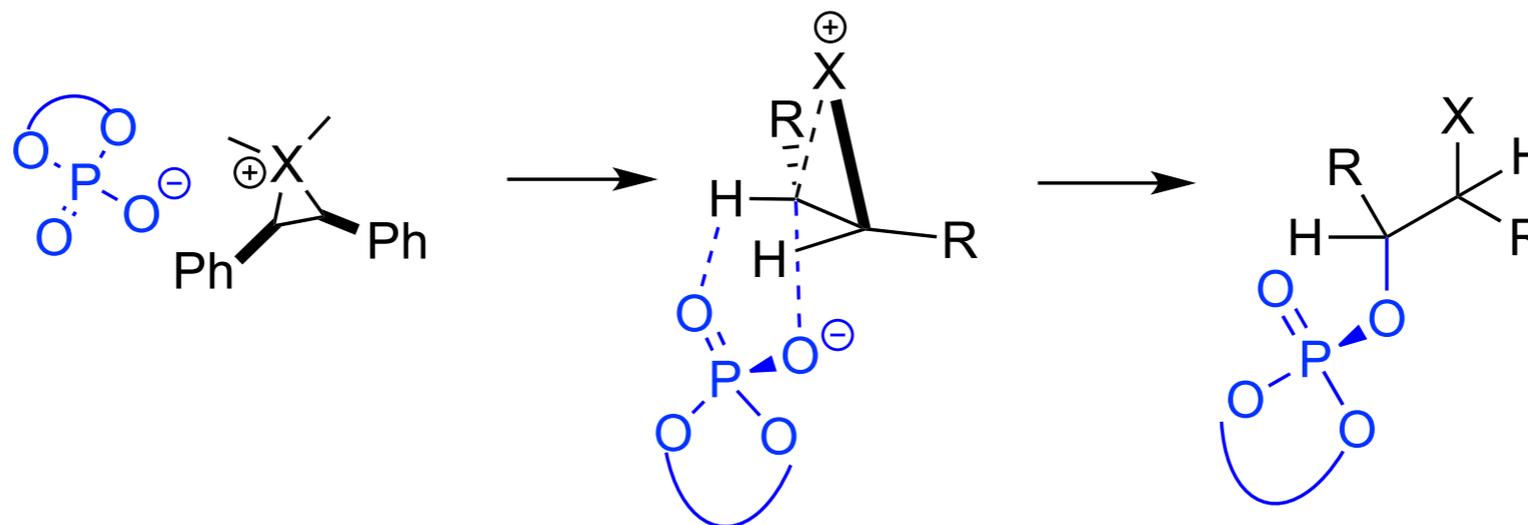


Side-Reaction: Catalyst Deactivation

Path A



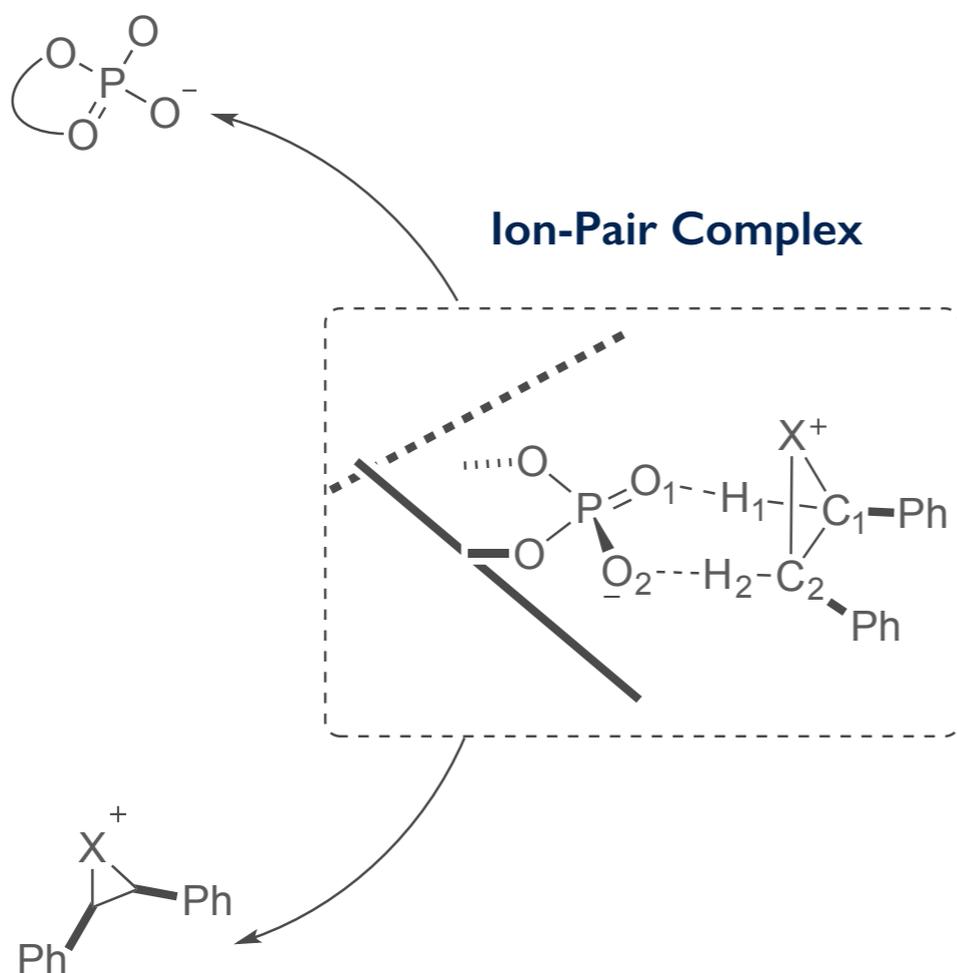
Path B



Even for the sterically hindered catalysts the decomposition pathway can dominate.

Under the experimental PTC conditions no alkylation of the catalyst was reported.

Summary



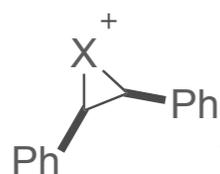
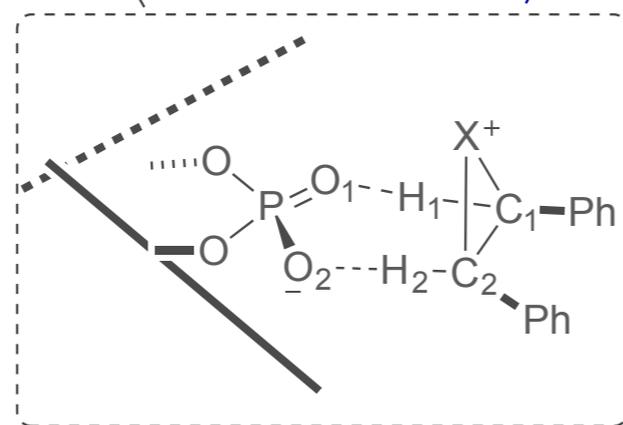
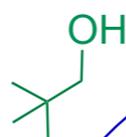
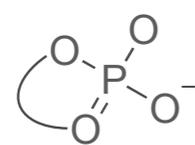
Summary

Dissociation

Spontaneous in MeCN and H₂O

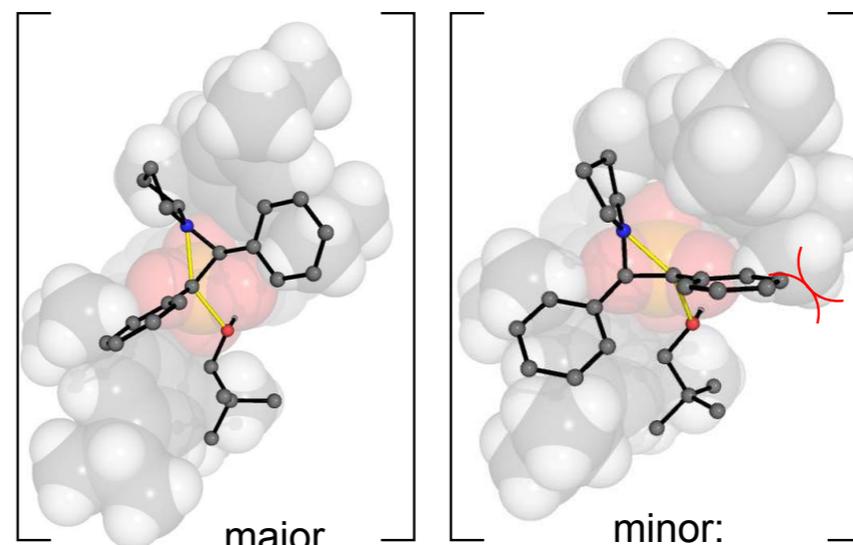
14 kcal/mol DCM

>40 kcal/mol Toluene



Ion-Pair Complex

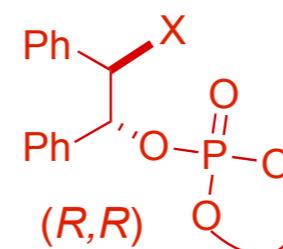
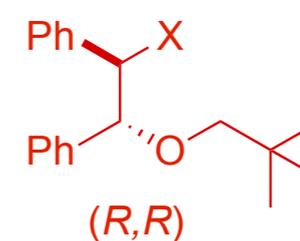
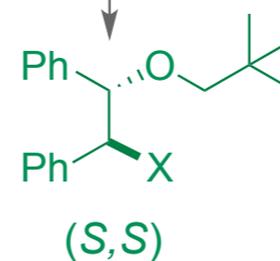
Ring-Opening



major

minor:

increased substrate distortion



**Competitive Catalyst
Deactivation**

Acknowledgements



THE
ROYAL
SOCIETY

Newton International Fellowship, Royal Society



School of Chemistry, University of Edinburgh



Paton Group, Department of Chemistry, Oxford